



Mediterranean Sea

ALMOHAD EMPIRE 1140-1250

Sahara

ARABIA

EGYPT

NUBIA

AIR

KANEM-BORNU

DARFUR

FUNJ

ETHIOPIA

ADAL

TAKRUR

GHANA
c. 700-1100

HAUSA STATES

WADAI

BAGIRMI

SENNAR

ETHIOPIAN HIGHLANDS

BOURE

AKAN

MAMPRUSSI/
DAGOMBA/
GONJA

OYO/
IFE/
BENIN

YORUBA STATES

KWARARAFI

Congo Basin

Great Rift Valley

L. Victoria

Mogadishu

Indian Ocean

COMORO IS.

MADAGASCAR

Kalahari Desert

ZIMBABWE

Orange

Drakensberg

